

## MIXED DIAGNOSES

A number of research studies included children with different developmental disabilities (e.g. autism, cerebral palsy).

### | What research is available?

There are 3 studies on different available telerehab-treatments for children with different developmental disabilities.

### | How strong is the research behind these treatments?

There are 2 studies of high research quality and 1 study is of low research quality.

Telerehabilitation is an emerging and a rapidly growing field. More high-quality research is on its way. We are dedicated to update the available information with the most recent findings.

### | Who provides these treatments?

These telerehab-treatments are provided by psychologists.

### | What is the involvement of the clinician in these treatments?

Clinicians are mainly actively involved in these telerehab-treatments. In other words, they are present and engaged with you and/or the child in every therapy session.

### | How are these treatments provided?

In most cases, telerehab-treatments are provided through phone calls.

### | Who receives these treatments?

Telerehab-treatments are provided either directly to parents of children with a mixed diagnosis, to the children themselves, or to both the parent and the child together.

### | What are the goals of these treatments?

Most of these telerehab-treatments focus on improving both child and parent-related outcomes including:

- Parent's...
  - Parenting skills
  - Confidence
  - Self-efficacy
- Child's...
  - Disruptive behaviors
  - Anxiety disorders
  - Social participation
  - Sense of community
  - Self-perceptions
  - Coping

### | Does it work?

Yes! Telerehab-treatments are shown to work for children and youth with ADHD and their families.

For instance, telerehab was shown to be **more effective** in improving numerous skills and abilities among parents and children than when the family receives usual care.

It is important to note that no studies showed that the telerehab-treatments were less effective (than other interventions) or detrimental.

### | Are there any side effects/risks?

If your medical and rehabilitation team have cleared you and/or your child to engage in telerehabilitation, there are no specific associated risks or side effects. Your rehabilitation professional will help you and your child to perform the therapy safely and effectively.

However, it is important to relay any concerns and/or questions to your rehabilitation professional because telerehabilitation is a relatively new approach and it is different from the traditional face-to-face method. For instance, sometimes, technical issues (e.g., access to suitable technology such as a computer or a smart phone, internet connection, the platform that is used) might come up. We encourage you to discuss these and other issues with your rehabilitation specialist to promote best results and optimize your therapy sessions.

### **| How many treatments are necessary to make progress?**

On average, improvements were noted following telerehab-treatments that were provided for 40-90 minutes, up to 6 weekly sessions, for about 3-6 months.

However, every child's needs and progress journeys, as well as parents' resources, preferences, and availabilities are different.

In collaboration with your rehabilitation professional, you can determine the duration and frequency of tele-treatments that are most optimal and suitable for you and your child.

### **| Is this appropriate for me and my child?**

Telerehab could be a great option for certain interventions that are feasible to be delivered and received virtually.

Children with mixed diagnoses aged anywhere from about 2 to 18 years old, and their families, can benefit from telerehab. However, every child's needs, family's resources, and progress journeys are different.

We encourage that you discuss the appropriateness of telerehabilitation with your health professional.